



1. Modals of deduction and speculation :

a. present:

1. Sam has just bought another new car. He **must** *earn* a lot of money.
2. I **can't** *open* the door because I don't have the key.
3. He **can** *open* the door because he has the key.
4. It **may / might** *rain* tomorrow.

b. past:

1. You **must have been** happy when you heard you'd won the lottery.
2. I **can't have left** my wallet on the bus. I had it in the supermarket.
3. They **can have gone** out for a picnic.
4. I can't find my wallet. I **may / might have left** it in the supermarket but I just don't know.



2. Modals of obligation :

a. present:

1. You **must / have to / ought to / should** revise your lessons.

b. past:

1. I **had to wear** a school uniform when I was a child.
2. You **should / ought to have taken** that job. It was a bad idea not to do so.
3. We **didn't have to go** to school on Saturdays. (**no obligation**)

